**Предмет: Английский языка.**

**Дата проведения: 02.02.2022г (5ч) 03/02/22г**

**Группа 4-5 Эксплуатация и ремонт с/х машин.**

**Тема урока:” Компьютер”**

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| --- |
| **1. Первичное усвоение новых знаний.****Выпишите и выучите новые слова.**electronic device — электронное устройствоto receive — получать, приниматьset of instructions — набор/свод инструкцийto carry out — выполнятьsociety — обществоstorage — хранениеhandling — обработкаtransaction — операцияto enhance — повышать, увеличиватьessential — существенныйtool — инструмент, орудиеnetwork — сетьsource — источник**2. Чтение текста «Functions of Computer» с целью извлечения общей информации.****Прочтите и переведите текст письменно.**Computer is one of the inventions of the 20th century that changed theworld greatly. The first computers of the 1940s were enormous. But now they arealmost in every family and in every office building.Most machines do only one job, some are multifunctional (e.g. a TV set ++DVD player). But no device is as multifunctional as computer. The parts of themachine (or its hardware) remain the same, you change only the program(software) and your computer immediately learns to do various things. A browserprogram is designed to look at pages on the Internet (you can also say to browse,this accounts for the word browser). A word processor program lets you to printtext and then change styles оf fonts and sizes of pages. A database program isused for searching and sorting records. Such program is used in shops, libraries,hospitals, accountant offices, and so on. They make work with great amounts ofdata much quicker.Computers are found everywhere and used in every sphere of life. In a plantone can make a computer model of a car or plane and check its resistance tostress. Such calculations without a computer could have taken several months.Computer is used at educational institutions: students watch films, presentationsand web pages. This helps them to study effectively.Computers also have some disadvantages. There is a famous joke thatcomputers are designed to solve problems but half of the time they are theproblem. As computer is a complicated device, one small breakage may stop itswork. Moreover, the equipment is soon out of date.Besides, there is a problem of compatibility. First of all, there are hardwaredevices which can't work with the old operating systems, such as a processor, ahard disk drive, a video card, etc. Then, there are programs which need moreresources than computer actually has.Thirdly, computers become more and more complicated, and much effort isrequired to learn how to work with them. Fourthly, computer viruses cause a lotof trouble — they can spoil, remove or steal computer data, and every userknows it well from his experience.And on top of all, computer is a multifunctional device, as we alreadyknow, so it can be used both to do work and to entertain oneself. Children oftenfall prey to computer and Internet: they play computer games, spend their freetime chatting with friends on the Internet and doing practically nothing. Thisaspect can't be denied.To crown it all, computer is a good device like many others, designed tohelp people. But it's our own free will that lets us use it in order not to waste timebut to get best results.**3. Ответьте на вопросы по тексту.**1. What is computer?2. What is the main purpose of all computers?3. Where are computers used?4. What is the index of computer speed?5. What speeds do modern computers have?6. How many generations of digital computer are there? |

**4.Do this puzzle and you’ll read the name of one of the most successful computer companies.**

**Решите кроссворд по теме**



1. This small box is used to operate a computer.
2. A document on your computer.
3. A device which is used to transfer ph otos and texts to your computer.
4. To make a computer better or able to do more things.
5. This looks like a typewriter and has the keys you need to press .
6. It can be hard. It can be floppy.
7. A device which allows your computer to send messages along a telephone line.
8. An unfriendly or rude e-mail.
9. To start a computer.

b) Information about the Microsoft. (Несколько слов о фирме Microsoft)

In 1975 two friends: Bill Gates and Paul Allen started Microsoft and very soon it became a business success. In 1980, Gates bought a small company which produced an operating system called DOS. He made some changes to it and renamed it MSDOS.He sold the rights to use this system to IBM. Since 1980 MSDOS has been the standard operating system for all PCs. Microsoft has also developed such well – known programmes as Windows, Excel and Internet Explorer.

**VII. Work with Word.** (Работа в Word)

We’ll use computers to improve our English.

On the screens you see the text “The Language of Computers” Look at the wordlist. There are some extra words, you need for better understanding of the text. The task is:

1) Read the text once and find what is said about the first computer and about computers of the nearest future.

2) Answer the questions.

3) Find Passive constructions in the text.

Wordlist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ChipWristTo realizeBank accountbrain | - чип, микросхема- запястье- выпускать(новую продукцию)- банковский счет- мозг |

**Задание 5**

**“THE LANGUAGE OF COMPUTERS”**

50 years ogo people hadn’t even heard of computers and today we cannot imagine life without them.

Computer technoligy is the fastest-growing industry in the world. The first computer was the size of a minibus and weighed a ton. Today its job can be done by a chip the size of a pen head. And the computer revolution is still going on. Very soon we’ll have computers that we’ll wear on our wrists or even in our glasses and earrings. Such wearable computers are being developed in the USA.

Japan’s biggest mobile-phone company has just realized its cleverest product so far, the i-mode, a mobile-phone allows you to surf the Internet as well as make calls. Soon they will be able to buy cinema tickets and manage their bank accounts.

The next generation of computers will be able to talk and even think for themselves. Of course, they will be still a lot simpler than human brains, but it will be a great step forward. Such computers will help to diagnose illness, find minerals, understand and control the world’s money markets, identify criminals and control space travels.

Computer revolution is changing our life and our language too. We are constantly making up new words or giving new meanings to old ones.

Questions: (ответить на вопросы)

1. What size was the first computer?
2. What types of computers are being developed in the USA now?
3. What are people using the phone for?
4. What will the next generation of computers be able to do?
5. How is the computer revolution changing our life?

 Ответы прошу прислать на почту : jalilovanur@yandex.ru

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